



# COLORADO COUNCIL OF PROFESSIONAL ARCHÆOLOGISTS

## NEWSLETTER

Volume 18 Number 2

June, 1996

**President** - Susan Chandler  
**Secretary** - Rosemary Sucec  
**Treasurer** - Bridgette Ambler  
**Board Members** - Bill Arbogast, Anne Bond, Phil Duke, Dan Jepson  
**President-Elect** - Bob Brunswig  
**Newsletter Editor** - Kae McDonald

information. Please check your most recent copy of the membership list as soon as possible, so I can keep everyone happy.

Until the fall,  
Kae McDonald

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### Editor's Corner

Summertime, and the livin' is easy... Although the newsletter deadline was May 31, I have been somewhat lax in pushing the press-time on this issue of the newsletter. For those of you who wait with baited breath until this document gets into your hands, I apologize. Thanks go to those who contributed articles for this newsletter; for the rest of you, the next deadline is October 31. I look forward to having a lot of reports about field work in the next issue--so start writing!!!

Also, in the November newsletter, I would like to compile an updated membership list. So...for all of you who have moved, changed phone numbers, added FAX numbers, e-mail numbers, etc., since the last list went out in November, 1994, PLEASE FILL ME IN ON ALL PERTINENT INFO!!! Otherwise, it will be wrong, or omitted, etc., and I am not taking responsibility for incorrect

### President's Corner

My first three months as CCPA president have been fairly quiet ones. CCPA has entered the realm of grant administration, sponsoring Angela Rayne's Colorado Absolute Dating Project (CRADDLE) and Joan Mathien's mini-grant for development of an anti-vandalism brochure.

At the first meeting of the new CCPA executive committee (see list) at the annual meeting in March, board members agreed that it was important for CCPA to adopt guidelines for grant applications that involve the organization. We are studying the Colorado Archaeological Society and Society for American Archaeology guidelines for examples of ways other organizations deal with grants. Following up on unfinished business from the annual meeting, a committee is looking at possible revisions to the CCPA Code of Ethics to deal with dissemination of research results to descendants of the sites under study.

We are also looking into setting up a CCPA Web page on the Internet. These committees will be making reports at the CCPA executive committee meeting at the Hotel Colorado on July 13. We welcome your ideas and suggestions.

I urge everyone to keep abreast of what Congress is up to. Their attempts to cripple historic preservation legislation by slashing budgets and attacks on the Advisory Council for Historic Preservation continue, often with little advance warning. Representative David Skaggs has been a strong voice for historic preservation; it is regrettable that many of Colorado's other congressmen are working against us. My "own" representative, Scott McInnis, informs me of the need to cut money historic preservation because, "If we alter the way the Federal Government does its business, we can leave our children with a bright future and a strong country." Evidently saving our culture heritage does not enter into Representative McInnis' vision of a bright future for our children. I encourage all of you with e-mail to forward your addresses to me (alparch@rmi.net) so that I can quickly disseminate any information requiring a quick response that comes to my attention in between these quarterly CCPA newsletters.

I look forward to being your president this year. Let's keep in touch. Please call/FAX/write/e-mail me -- or any of the other executive committee members -- with your ideas, problems, suggestions, complaints -- or just to chat! Have a great summer/field season.

Susan Chandler

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**CCPA SUMMER EXECUTIVE SESSION**

The summer executive session will be held on Saturday, July 13, from 11:00 am to mid-afternoon at the Hotel

Colorado in Glenwood Springs, Colorado. Lunch will be served.

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**THE AURORA SPEAR SLING FLING THING**

Please come and participate in, or spectate at Aurora's second annual atlatl event. This year we will hold an atlatl context--first timers are more than welcome, and we'll have loaner equipment for you to use. In addition to the friendly competition, there will be flintknapping demonstrations and Engineer, Dave Engvall of St. Joseph, MO will be back attempting to beat his Guinness record long distance throw with a computer-designed atlatl. Last year he set the world's record at 848.5 feet. This year's event will be held on Saturday, July 13, 1996, starting at 9:00 am at the DeLaney Farm, 170 S. Chambers Road, in Aurora, CO. It is sponsored by The Aurora History Museum and The World Atlatl Association, Inc. For more information, contact Bill Tate, 1390 S. Paris Court, Aurora, CO, 80012, (303) 755-5591.

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**LOST BOX!**

A box containing Jeff Eighmy's president's files, CCPA stationery, etc. was misplaced at the annual meeting at the Anasazi Heritage Center in March. Did anyone end up with it mixed in with their boxes of books or files? If so, please forward it Susan Chandler. Thanks!

**1997 ANNUAL MEETING**

The City of Golden Historic Preservation Board, in conjunction with Centennial Archaeology and the Colorado Department of Transportation, has offered to sponsor the Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologist's annual

meeting on March 14-15, 1997. Golden, "the cultural hub of Colorado and where the west still lives, has all the facilities necessary for the meetings in addition to a nightlife second only to Las Vegas." Friday's meeting would include the CCPA business meeting, contributed papers, and a tour of the Magic Mountain site, one mile south of Golden. Friday night's banquet would feature a trivia bowl. On Saturday, a proposed symposium entitled "The Archaeology of Colorado's Waterways" would explore the history of archaeology along the South Platte, Arkansas, Rio Grand, Dolores, Colorado/Gunnison, and White/Yampa Rivers, current research along those rivers, and directions for future research along those rivers. Please contact Meg Van Ness if you have any suggestions or comments regarding the meeting.

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#### SCHOLARSHIP COMMITTEE REFINES CRITERIA

Many of the applications the Ward F. Weakly Memorial Fund Scholarship Committee receives are to support attendance at a professional meeting for the purpose of presenting a paper on some aspect of Colorado archeology. And, most of these are received immediately prior to the professional meeting involved. Presenting a paper at a professional meeting was voted on and approved as an appropriate scholarship project by the Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologists' (CCPA) membership at the 1990 Cortez annual meeting. The scholarship committee believes that this activity is important for student growth and professional development.

However, because of the low dollar amount in the Memorial Fund, there is need to closely scrutinize each application to ensure the most deserving applicants are awarded. Therefore, the scholarship committee

is proposing that in addition to the general application, each applicant for attendance at a professional meeting also provide a copy of his/her paper along with the application form. Currently, the committee requests, but does not always receive, a copy of the final paper after presentation for inclusion in CCPA's archives along with the records of the Ward F. Weakly Memorial Fund.

The scholarship committee also is proposing that priority be given to participation in state/regional professional meetings and workshops over large, national meetings.

Anticipatory to discussion and approval by the membership at the next annual meeting, the committee **WILL REQUIRE** submittal of the proposed paper along with the general application at the next scholarship deadlines - October 1, 1996 and March 1, 1997.

Adrienne Anderson

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ARIZONA ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, ARIZONA STATE MUSEUM, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

The Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society is pleased to announce that Tobi Taylor has accepted the position of editor for the journal *Kiva*. She will replace Nancy Bell Rollings, who left in May.

*Kiva* is a refereed journal published quarterly by the Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society, and affiliate of the Arizona State Museum, The University of Arizona. *Kiva* welcomes unsolicited, original papers relating to the prehistoric and historic archaeology, ethnology, history and ethnohistory of the southwestern United States and northwestern Mexico.

Editor Tobi Taylor may be reached by phone at 520-621-3656 or 602-585-9752; or by e-mail at ASTLT@ASUVM.INRE.ASU.EDU. The mailing address for *Kiva* manuscripts remains AAHS, Arizona State Museum, The University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721-0026.

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RON ROOD has accepted the position of Region 2 Cultural Resource Specialist with the Utah Department of Transportation. He will be starting on June 10, 1996. While we wish Ron all the best in this new position, we also hope he doesn't forget his friends and associates back in Colorado.

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#### WARD WEAKLY BOOKSALE SUCCESS: THREE SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED

Thanks to book contributions from many members and a generous book donation by Charles Weeth, Janet Weeth's father, the Ward F. Weakly Memorial Fund Used Book Sale grossed slightly more than \$600 at CCPA's 1996 annual meeting. This enabled CCPA to award three more scholarships, making a total of \$4879.75 the organization has provided to students studying Colorado archeology.

During the spring review period, four applications for scholarships were evaluated. Awards were given to Carey Southwell, Christopher Pierce, and Caryn Berg to help support their participation in the 1996 Society for American Archeology Annual meeting. Unfortunately, because there is a shortage of money in the Ward F. Weakly Fund, CCPA was able to award only \$300.00 to each applicant - not the entire amount that was requested. An additional application for general tuition was denied because this type of support

does not meet the purpose for which the scholarship was established.

Ms. Southwell presented her University of Colorado - Denver Honors Thesis, "Colorado Game Drive Systems: A Comparative Analysis," at the SAA New Orleans Meeting. This study examined the differences among mountain, foothills, and plains game drive systems and looked at the similarities found within each region. Ms. Berg's paper examined flaked stone tool production and use at a series of Archaic sites in southwestern Colorado. This study was the initial phase of her doctoral research at the University of Colorado - Boulder. Mr. Pierce, University of Washington, presented his doctoral research on Mesa Verde tradition ceramic utility wares, which is being carried out through the Crow Canyon Archeological Center.

The next deadline for scholarship applications is October 1, 1996.

Adrienne Anderson



#### MEMBERSHIP DUES

At the Executive Committee Meeting in March, 1996, it was decided that, rather than require the back-payment of past years' dues to reinstate members, the Board thought that a letter requesting reinstatement would suffice. If you find yourself, or know of someone else who is, no longer a member of CCPA because of non-payment of dues, please contact a member of the Executive Committee for further information.

!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

HOT OFF THE INTERNET!!!!

THE WHITE HOUSE

Office of the Press Secretary

For Immediate Release May 24, 1996

EXECUTIVE ORDER

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States, in furtherance of Federal treaties, and in order to protect and preserve Indian religious practices, it is hereby ordered:

Section 1. Accomodation of Sacred Sites.

(a) In managing Federal lands, each executive branch agency with statutory or administrative responsibility for the management of Federal lands shall, to the extent practicable, permitted by law, and not clearly inconsistent with essential agency functions, (1) accomodate access to and ceremonial use of Indian sacred sites by Indian religious practitioners and (2) avoid adversely affecting the physical integrity of such sacred sites. Where appropriate, agencies shall maintain the confidentiality of sacred sites.

(b) For purposes of this order:

(i) "Federal lands" means any land or interests in land owned by the United States, including leasehold interests held by the United States, except Indian trust lands;

(ii) "Indian tribe" means an Indian or Alaska Native tribe, band, nation, pueblo, village, or community that the Secretary of the Interior acknowledges to exist as an Indian tribe pursuant to Public Law No. 103-454, 108 Stat. 4791, and "Indian"

refers to a member of such an Indian tribe; and

(iii) "Sacred site" means any specific, discrete, narrowly delineated location on Federal land that is identified by an Indian tribe, or Indian individual determined to be an appropriately authoritative representative of an Indian religion, as sacred by virtue of its established religious significance to, or ceremonial use by, an Indian religion; provided that the tribe or appropriately authoritative representative of an Indian religion has informed the agency of the existence of such a site.

Sec. 2. Procedures. (a) Each executive branch agency with statutory or administrative responsibility for the management of Federal lands shall, as appropriate, promptly implement procedures for the purposes of carrying out the provisions of section 1 of this order, including, where practicable and appropriate, procedures to ensure reasonable notice is provided of proposed actions or land management policies that may restrict future access to or ceremonial use of, or adversely affect the physical integrity of, sacred sites. In all actions pursuant to this section, agencies shall comply with the Executive memorandum of April 29, 1994, "Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments."

(b) Within 1 year of the effective date of this order, the head of each executive branch agency with statutory or administrative responsibility for the management of Federal lands shall report to the President, through the Assistant to the President for Domestic Policy, on the implementation of this order. Such reports shall address, among other things, (i) any changes

necessary to accommodate access to and ceremonial use of Indian sacred sites; (ii) any changes necessary to avoid adversely affecting the physical integrity of Indian sacred sites; and (iii) procedures implemented or proposed to facilitate consultation with appropriate Indian tribes and religious leaders and the expeditious resolution of disputes relating to agency action on Federal lands that may adversely affect access to, ceremonial use of, or the physical integrity of sacred sites.

Sec. 3. Nothing in this order shall be construed to require a taking of vested property interests. Nor shall this order be construed to impair enforceable rights to use of Federal lands that have been granted to third parties through final agency action. For purposes of this order, "agency action" has the same meaning as in the Administrative Procedures Act (5 U.S.C.551(13)).

Sec. 4. This order is intended only to improve the internal management of the executive branch and is not intended to, nor does it, create any right, benefit, or trust responsibility, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or equity by any party against the United States, its agencies officers, or any person.

WILLIAM J. CLINTON  
THE WHITE HOUSE,  
May 24, 1996

**Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologists  
Executive Committee 1996-1997**

| <b>Name &amp; Position</b>                                  | <b>Address</b>                                                                      | <b>Home Phone</b> | <b>Work Phone</b>                       | <b>Fax Number</b> | <b>e-mail</b>                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Susan Chandler<br>President 1996                            | 1024 Sunnyside Road<br>Montrose CO 81401                                            | (970) 249-1076    | (970) 249-6761                          | (970) 249-8482    | alparch@rmi.net               |
| Jeffrey L. Eighmy<br>Past-president 1996                    | Department of Anthropology<br>Colorado State University<br>Fort Collins, CO 80523   | (970) 223-9487    | (970) 491-5784<br>(970) 491-7408 AM lab | (970) 491-7597    | JEighmy@vines.colostate.edu   |
| Robert Brunswig<br>President-elect 1996                     | Department of Anthropology<br>University of Northern Colorado<br>Greeley, CO 80639  | (970) 353-6103    | (970) 351-2138                          | (970) 351-2983    |                               |
| Rosemary Sucec<br>Secretary 1996                            | P.O. Box 832<br>Denver, CO 80201                                                    | (303) 771-0697    | (303) 969-2614                          | (303) 969-2644    | ROSEMARY_SUCEC@NPS.GOV        |
| Bridget Ambler<br>Treasurer 1996                            | 3847 Xavier St.<br>Denver, CO 80212                                                 | (303) 458-3764    |                                         |                   | BAmbler1@aol.com              |
| Bill Arbogast<br>Board Member, 1995-96                      | 689 San Juan Road<br>Colorado Springs, CO 80904                                     | (719) 632-8585    | (719) 593-3059                          | (719) 593-3146    | WAARBOGAST@EXCEL.UCCS.EDU     |
| Anne Bond<br>Board Member, 1995-96                          | Colorado Historical Society<br>1300 Broadway<br>Denver, CO 80203                    | (303) 388-7634    | (303) 866-4691                          | (303) 866-5739    | CHSSYSOP@USA.NET              |
| Phil Duke<br>Board Member, 1996-97                          | Center of Southwest Studies<br>Fort Lewis College<br>Durango, CO 81301              | (970) 259-5099    | (970) 247-7346                          |                   | Duke_P@FORTLEWIS.EDU          |
| Dan Jepson<br>Board Member, 1996-97                         | 330 South Place<br>Louisville, CO 80027                                             | (303) 666-5398    | (303) 757-9631                          | (303) 757-9445    | Daniel.Jepson@DOT.STATE.CO.US |
| Leigh Jenkins<br>American Indian<br>Representative, 1996-97 | Cultural Preservation Officer<br>Hopi Tribe<br>P.O. Box 123<br>Kykolsmovi, AZ 86039 |                   | (520) 734-2441                          |                   |                               |
| Kae McDonald<br>Newsletter Editor 1995-96                   | 1522 Bennett Ave.<br>Glenwood Springs, CO 81601                                     | (970) 945-0121    | (970) 945-4448                          |                   |                               |

May 29, 1996

From the American Cultural Resources Association, Inc.

Tom Wheaton, Executive Director  
6150 East Ponce de Leon Ave.  
Stone Mountain, Georgia 30083  
770 498 4155  
770 498 3809 (fax)  
tomwheaton@aol.com

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

### An Update on ACRA

The American Cultural Resources Association (ACRA) is an association of private consulting firms with the mission to promote the professional, ethical and business practices of the cultural resources industry, including all of its affiliated disciplines, for the benefit of the resources, the public, and the members of the association. ACRA has been around for a little over a year now, a very active year. But unless you are a member and have e-mail (and have sent us your e-mail address) you may not be aware of some of the things we have been up to.

Since we incorporated last March, we have gained over 115 corporate members and 25 associates. We have spent most of our time and money on lobbying, our national conference and management (mailings, internet, finances, etc.). You might well ask, what has ACRA actually done that benefits me or cultural resources consulting. Here are a few of the highlights.

ACRA successfully helped preserve the Advisory Council in 1995 by sending out letters to members of Congress, helping get our compatriot organizations (Preservation Action, SAA, SHA, NCPH, etc.) to join in the fight, and getting solid information to our members and thousands of others via the Internet that they could rely on, and respond to, in a timely fashion. We have sent representatives to Capitol Hill to testify for the first time on behalf of private consultants for the Advisory Council and Section 106.

ACRA has published a monthly newsletter that has up-to-date information on major issues of concern to cultural resource consultants and our members. We set up and are coordinating several committees on topics of concern to our members including labor relations, OSHA, membership and fund raising, academic education and training, competitive practices, and best practices. The latter committee came about from a meeting last October with various federal agencies, including the National Conference of State Historic Preservation Officers (NCSHPO) who came up with the idea of the best practices committee, the National Park Service, and the Forest Service.



We are now recognized as a national organization by other preservation organizations and by federal agencies. We have had meetings with or sent representatives to meetings of federal and SHPO staffs in Washington D.C. and elsewhere to represent for the first time the consultants' point of view on federal regulations and procurement. These included meetings with the President's Advisory Council (spring 1995), the staffs of 23 states' Historic Preservation Officers and the Keeper of the National Register (November 1995), the joint federal and SAA/SHA Reinventing Archaeology conference (winter 1996), etc.

This is the first time many of these agencies and staffs have met with representatives of the cultural resources industry and discussed mutual problems and concerns. We have also been asked to send speakers to state professional organizations and to national conferences of other organizations.

We have held three board meetings, one Atlanta in, one in Washington and one in Baltimore. Our next board meeting is scheduled for Sacramento before our second national conference on November 1-3, 1996. These are open meetings, and members are encouraged to attend. If you are not a member we encourage you to join and come to our meetings.

We maintain a popular and successful internet mailing list, ACRA-L, with over 250 subscribers that is being quoted and referred to by others in academia, and in federal and state agencies. Incidentally, if you have had trouble signing on in the past, please try again. We have had some snafus with approvals that have now been corrected.

We maintain a content oriented web site that is receiving as many as 1,200 hits a week, and several requests a day for more information about ACRA or problems confronting the cultural resources industry. Our web site provides links to downloadable information on federal laws, federal procurement offices, a list of our members, other information of interest to our members, and links to other organizations.

We have mailed out thousands of brochures and other mailings soliciting support and providing information. We have answered countless telephone calls for help and for more information about ACRA and the issues we are addressing. We have sent out a list of our members and ethics statement to all the SHPOs, informing them that there is a group of consultants that supports ethical behavior and sound business practices. We have mailed out press releases, such as this one, and information to various national and regional CRM related newsletters and journals about ACRA and the Advisory Council problem.

We have hired a lawyer, Maurice Baskin, through a special fund to help address the Department of Labor wage determination issue, and the labor relations committee held a meeting in Washington with him and three federal agencies to discuss the issue this winter. This was followed by meetings with our board of directors in Baltimore and with federal agency cultural resource staff at the

Society for American Archaeology conference in New Orleans to discuss this issue. We are supporting the U.S. Forest Service's appeal of the archaeological field technician job description. This is important for everyone seeking federal contracts, whether or not they are archaeologists, because cultural resources contracts also contain history and historic preservation research.

Where do we go from here? Not everything has been perfect or gone smoothly. We need more members to help pay for our lobbying and information gathering services. We also need more members to have more clout with Congress, federal agencies and others. If you would like to join, call Tom Wheaton, our executive director at 770 498 4155 or David Ketz, our membership chairman, at 612 290 0977, or any of our board members.

By now you have probably heard that the United Archaeological Field Technicians (UAFT) is making a concerted effort to force companies into financial difficulties by appealing 70 federal contracts to the Department of Labor over the wage determination issue. We would like to advise you to be careful bidding on any federal project requiring archaeological technicians (no matter what term is actually used, no matter if the contract does not mention the Service Contract Act, no matter if there are no other wage determinations attached). Ask the contracting officer if the agency has submitted an SF98 to determine the need for wage determinations, and if they have not done so, ask them to do so. If they have not, this means they do not really know if they have to use the #29020, archaeological technician, job description or not.

As cultural resource consultants, we have other problems as well. Even though Rep. Hanson's subcommittee will pass along the National Historic Preservation Act reauthorization to the full committee, it has been badly wounded. The reauthorization appears to be more of an attempt to gut the law over the next two years, than to support preservation. We need to keep the pressure on, and with the help of CEHP Incorporated we will keep on top of things. As part of this effort, ACRA recently approved an agreement with CEHP Incorporated to supply ACRA corporate members with an online newsletter. This is in addition to Internet alerts and ACRA-L.

To get in touch with ACRA, find out who we are, or leave us a note, please visit our web site at: <<http://www.mindspring.com/~wheaton/ACRA.html>>. Please remember that the web is case sensitive.

To join ACRA-L, send this one line message:

SUBSCRIBE ACRA-L Billy Bob Smith (or whatever name you prefer)

to this address: <[listproc@listproc.nonprofit.net](mailto:listproc@listproc.nonprofit.net)>. The subject of your message does not matter unless you put the message in the subject, and then weird things can happen! Please remember that e-mail is not case sensitive. If all else fails, send e-mail to Tom Wheaton at <[tomwheaton@aol.com](mailto:tomwheaton@aol.com)>.

**MINUTES OF ANNUAL MEETING OF  
THE COLORADO COUNCIL OF PROFESSIONAL ARCHAEOLOGISTS**

**MARCH 15, 1996**

**ANASAZI HERITAGE CENTER  
DOLORES, COLORADO**

The minutes of the executive committee meeting as written and published in the last newsletter were unanimously approved by the membership.

President's report: Jeff announced that the executive committee agreed to lend its support to two State Historic Preservation Fund proposals. These include the Colorado absolute dating project as proposed by Angela Rayne (refer to last newsletter) and the development of an inter-governmental, anti-vandalism, public education brochure. Once developed, CCPA has agreed to distribute the brochures around the state of Colorado.

During his term, Jeff informed us that he organized a letter-writing campaign to support the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation whose existence was threatened this last legislative session. Jeff also attended a breakfast sponsored by Colorado Preservation Incorporated (CPI), a lobbying organization active at the state level in the preservation of historic resources. Jeff thanked Bob Brunswig for organizing this year's annual meeting. Jeff also thanked Janet Weeth for making local arrangements. Thanks go, too, to the Anasazi Heritage Center for providing meeting facilities and to Crow Canyon who sponsored this year's banquet.

Treasurer's report: Jeanne Mobley-Tanaka reported that the CCPA General Fund balance as of this meeting is \$3,789.92. Ward Weekly Fund contains \$1,245.53. This makes a total balance of \$5,034.72. Revenues for this fiscal year have been \$7,575.69. Expenditures for the general fund: \$8,565.02. The publication of the CCPA Occasional Papers No. 2 accounts for the level of expenditures. Though the publication came out last fiscal year, it was billed this year.

The Ward Weekly Fund revenues have been \$503.62. Expenditures: \$1,503.75. Expenditures exceeded revenues because no book sale was held at last year's meeting (refer to the annual report for the Ward Weekly fund in this newsletter).

General Fund breakdown is as follows:

Revenue:

|            |   |                                                                     |
|------------|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| \$2,482.06 | - | a carry-over from last year's meeting rolled into this fiscal year; |
| 1,542.95   | - | this year's meeting registrations;                                  |
| 1,355.00   | - | dues;                                                               |
| 2,103.00   | - | book sales, mostly Paper No. 2;                                     |
| 92.68      | - | interest income.                                                    |

Expenditures:

|            |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| \$1,150.31 | - | newsletter distribution;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 294.43     | - | meeting costs;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 80.52      | - | postage;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 32.80      | - | post office box;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 191.57     | - | sales tax on Paper No. 2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 61.28      | - | telephone charges;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 6,680.71   | - | publications: \$500. to support the Archaeological Awareness Week poster and Paper No. 2. (In this first year of sales, CCPA has recovered about 50% of publication costs. Thanks to Bob Brunswig and Kae McDonald for taking the publication to professional meetings.) |

Ward Weekly Fund breakdown:

Revenue:

|           |   |                  |
|-----------|---|------------------|
| \$ 445.00 | - | dues;            |
| 15.00     | - | donation;        |
| 43.62     | - | interest income. |

Expenditures:

|            |   |              |
|------------|---|--------------|
| \$1,503.75 | - | scholarships |
|------------|---|--------------|

Membership is as follows: Currently, CCPA has 144 voting members; 20 associate members; three fellows; and one American Indian member.

Membership Committee report (refer to full report in this newsletter): Jeannie reported for Jane Anderson. Application for membership reviewed twice for 1995 and 1996. Two associate members, four voting members, and one American Indian member were approved. These include Richard Madole and Angela Rayne as associate; Don Fiero, Ted Hofer, Mark Mitchell, and Mary Painter as voting; and Leigh Jenkins as the American Indian voting member. One complete application for voting was received in March; three incomplete applications now on file including one membership upgrade request. Twenty-nine individuals have requested application forms since 1992; most requests have occurred in 1995 and 1996. Four American Indians have expressed an interest in joining CCPA as American Indian voting members. Jennie Anderson has written each describing the necessary information to process applications. Jennie has agreed to serve on the Membership Committee for 1996-1997. She will ask the other two members on the Committee if they wish to serve this next year. Membership application forms available at the meeting through Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka, along with the current by-laws.

Ward Weakly Scholarship Fund report (refer to full report in this newsletter): Adrienne Anderson reported that the Committee awarded three scholarships for a total of eleven throughout the four-year existence of this Fund for a total of almost \$4,000.00. Last year's awardees were Mark Mitchell, Stephen Sherman, and Angela Rayne. Currently, four applications are under review. Though these requests have been evaluated, decisions depend upon the funds that will be obtained from this year's book sale. One request for lodging support was rejected for Japanese scientists' participation in a ground penetration radar conference. A number of requests for information were responded to. Flyers

describing the Fund were updated. Regarding this year's book sale, thanks go to Janet Weeth's father for his generous contribution of books. An auction will occur after lunch to auction off some rare and prized books/journals. Thanks go to all of the membership for their contributions and purchases this year. The purpose of the sale and the Ward Weakly Fund is to help students.

Newsletter Information: Kae McDonald reported that the next deadline is June 1st. Jeff thanked Kae for the excellent job she has been doing in the publication of the CCPA newsletter. She has agreed to continue in this capacity for one more year.

Advisory Committee of the State Archaeologist: Kevin Black reported that this is a standing committee of the Colorado Archaeological Society (CAS). The current president of CCPA is always a member. The committee meets quarterly. Last meeting held in January. The meetings have been limited to a report from each chapter on their activities. However, the committee does exist for the purpose of transmitting information to the State Archaeologist (Susan Collins). The next meeting will be held April 20th in Durango. Each year a number of professional archaeologists are asked to serve on this committee in addition to the dedicated CCPA position. If any of the CCPA membership has concerns to pass on to the state archaeologist, be aware that the committee exists for that purpose.

Ethics Committee report: Jeff reported that no concerns have been expressed. Consequently, the committee has remained inactive.

Election results: The new executive committee officers are as follows:

|                                  |                                                                          |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| President -                      | Bob Brunswig                                                             |
| Treasurer -                      | Bridget Ambler                                                           |
| Directors -                      | Phil Duke                                                                |
|                                  | Dan Jepson                                                               |
| Secretary -                      | Rosemary Sucec                                                           |
| American Indian Representative - | Leigh Jenkins (Director of the Cultural Preservation Office, Hopi Tribe) |

Kevin thanks all of those who agreed to run on the ballot. It's a real service to the organization.

Financial review: Jeff asked Steve Clouse and Meg Van Ness to look at the CCPA financial records, a required responsibility. Meg reported that the records are in order.

Rocky Mountain Conference Monograph: Mike Metcalf reminded membership that CCPA voted to donate some funds for the publication of the conference proceedings. It's looking like the journal will be out in September or October. Jeff said the executive committee will take the issue up at either this or the summer's board meeting.

Proposed Change to the Code of Ethics: Rosemary Sucec read the proposed change (see last newsletter). Says it would require archaeologists to disseminate a copy of their reports to the likely affiliated tribe where material evidence exists that they may be associated with that site. Reasons expressed for making the proposed change: it's in keeping with the organizational goal passed last year which calls for the promotion of open communication and cooperation between archaeologists and the living descendants of groups subject to archaeological research in Colorado. Additionally, it is one of the items on the wish list provided to CCPA by Roger Echohawk two years ago. Some tribes are wanting to reconstruct their

past in the manner that archaeologists want to reconstruct the past of humankind. Rosemary circulated a list of tribes likely affiliated with Colorado resources (see enclosed). The list is a compilation of information from the Colorado Commission on Indian Affairs and information from the National Park Service (NPS).

A discussion ensued in which the following issues were raised: the duplication of reports is cost-prohibitive for smaller or private contractors; the discomfort archaeologists feel in making determinations of cultural affiliation; the potential that tribes would disagree as to who should receive a report; in some cases, numerous copies of reports would need to be sent out; a need exists for an evaluation of the legal ramifications of such an amendment; the obligations to non-Indian groups to provide copies of reports; an increase in the number of reports if DNA evidence demonstrates a genetic relationship between contemporary tribes and Paleoindian and Archaic peoples; providing reports at the end of the project may result in unnecessary delays and costs; and reports may be burdensome and not useful.

Some useful suggestions were made: send a letter of notification in lieu of reports; provide an abstract in lieu of reports; provide electronic copies; the code of ethics is not legally binding, but a guideline for preferred behavior; SHPO to send a list of reports to tribes on an annual basis; and focus upon consultation (a legal requirement for federal undertakings) at the beginning of a project.

The decision of the membership by vote was to send the issue to the executive committee for further discussion. The proposed amendment should not be dropped, but evaluated to address the concerns expressed.

Sub-committee report on updating the contexts: Carol Gleichman briefly summarized some of the options for updating the regional contexts that were completed in 1984 and haven't been revised since. Carol reminded us that it was SHPO that originally took the initiative to get the contexts published. If they are to be updated, SHPO needs to be involved. The sub-committee of Carol, Susan Chandler, and Rosemary Sucec solicited the input of state archaeologist, Susan Collins. In the November newsletter, a survey was conducted to determine the preference of the membership; only twelve people responded. Hardly a representative sample from which to receive guidance. The sub-committee decided that it needed input from the membership before making any decisions.

The options include (1) update the regional contexts; or (2) do multiple property nominations (MPN) in lieu of regional updates (MPN's provide specific information about types of sites and the criteria to look for to determine National Register eligibility; also provides pertinent research questions); or (3) do nothing. Options for accomplishing the task were also discussed. CCPA can assume full responsibility; SHPO can do it; or we can form a partnership. For a discussion of these options, see handout attached. What seems reasonable is a partnership with SHPO. If SHPO were to assist, they have the infrastructure in place to finance and administer contracts. What are the ways CCPA can actively work with SHPO?

A brief discussion by the membership raised some issues: The format should be more than a paper venue; it should be interactive. Contexts have value in that they are a written document to be used as criteria for site eligibility; the professional judgement of archaeologists is not always perceived as sufficient by contractors. And, one member perceived that interacting with colleagues about research issues is sufficient; we know who to contact when necessary - or can find out.

There was not sufficient time or information to resolve the issue at the annual membership meeting. The executive committee will continue to explore it.

### GREY LITERATURE ACCESSIBILITY

Bill Arbogast reviewed his investigation. He spoke with representatives from SHPO and determined that accessibility has improved over the past couple of years. Bill outlined this position in the last newsletter and asked for membership input, but received no response. However, he can't assume the problem is solved. He queried the membership to determine if the problem is still there.

Discussion: Susan Collins mentioned that every BLM district office has on-line, direct access to OHAP database. Can the OHAP data base be available to every contractor via modem? Meg Van Ness says that by the end of the year, every library in the state will be on-line. Legal locations will be omitted from the data base. Focus needs to be placed on educating our community about the easy access to the data. Meg plans to do this once the system is up and running. Bill has volunteered to make sure that info gets published in the newsletter. A concern was expressed that reports earlier than 1988 are difficult to access. Additional discussion ensued about CCPA developing a web page.

CALL FOR VOLUNTEERS FOR ANTI-VANDALISM TASK FORCE Cal Jennings has volunteered as the CCPA rep for the committee. Sue Collins is still looking for more volunteers from CCPA.

### ANNOUNCEMENT


Dave Madsen announced that the Utah geological association field conference in September will be studying Paradox Basin. Dave wants participation from the archaeological community. He needs archaeological field stops, like excavations. For more information contact Madsen.

### MORE NEWS ABOUT ROCKY MOUNTAIN ANTHROPOLOGY CONFERENCE PUBLICATION

Monograph will publish a combination of papers from both the first and second conferences. University of Utah is the publisher. Money from UPAC and CCPA will be used to reduce the price of the publication such that everyone can afford to purchase a copy.

Meeting adjourned.

Submitted by:

  
Rosemary Sucec  
CCPA Secretary

**MINUTES OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE  
OF THE COLORADO COUNCIL OF PROFESSIONAL ARCHAEOLOGISTS  
MARCH 15, 1996  
Anasazi Heritage Center  
Dolores, Colorado**

Attending: Susan Chandler - President; Jeff Eighmy - Past-President; Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka - Past-Treasurer; Bridget Ambler - Treasurer; Dan Jepson - Director; Rand Greubel - Past-Director; Bob Brunswig - President Elect; Ann Bond - Director; Bill Arbogast - Director; and Rosemary Sucec - Secretary.

Issues arising from CCPA's involvement with State Historic Preservation Grants: Jeff is aware that CCPA's support of two grants places pressure on the treasurer's time and challenges her skills. Jeanne Mobley-Tanaka supports the organization's involvement with grant monies; it's a way to do archaeology with a limited budget. However, grant administration requires bookkeeping skills, accounting skills and knowledge of tax laws. Are we doing sales tax appropriately? How about the funds we raise through auctions? If CCPA takes in more than \$10,000.00 in receipts, it is required to file federal taxes. Jeanne recommends that the board look at the issue of appointing a grant administrator. Jeanne also recommended that the executive committee develop guidelines for those individuals who wish to approach CCPA for support of their proposals. While CCPA may wish to support many worthy proposals, its ability to do so is constrained. Therefore, it would be wise to develop formal procedures for the acceptance or rejection of submittals and for the notification of applicants. Those present agreed that standardized accounting procedures should be developed. Some discussion occurred about having a professional accountant consult with the treasurer and the executive board about these issues.

Phil Duke raised the question as to whether CCPA should be in the business of sponsoring grants. While it may be worthwhile for the organization to pursue grants for its own needs, he suggests we examine acting as a conduit for other grants. It may well compromise our objectivity as one of the ethical watchdogs for archaeological projects in the state. How would we respond if one of the grants we sponsored involved unethical behavior? Bob Brunswig responded that the SAA formed a fundraising foundation. Bob will obtain their guidelines.

Updating the contexts:

Susan Chandler informed the board that Alan Reed has agreed to participate on a sub-committee to continue an investigation of this issue. Carol Gleichman will serve as chair. An invitation shall be extended to Susan Collins, as State Archaeologist, to participate on the committee. Rosemary Sucec also will serve on the committee. Participation from the membership is welcome.

Bob Brunswig questioned whether the contexts were necessary in the current format. Are there other ways we can serve our objectives? Is there a mechanism for planning and preservation without regional contexts?

Suggestion from Steve Baker:

As conveyed by Phil Duke, Steve Baker has suggested that CCPA undertake an effort to publish selected, best CRM reports. A review board could be established. This is one method by which to alleviate the grey literature access problem. Ann Bond suggested that the reports be listed in the ACLIN database.



Outgoing files:

Rosemary agreed to take files from out-going officers. She will be responsible for turning them over to Denver Public Library, Western History Department, at the end of her term, March 1997. Kae McDonald will provide to Rosemary a chronological sequence of newsletters for the archives from her term.

Members with a hiatus in the payment of dues: Though a recent newsletter stated it was necessary for members to pay back dues to be reinstated, that is not the case. Some members have had a lapse because they were attending graduate school and could not afford to maintain their membership. For those members who find themselves in this situation, the board agreed that they need to write a letter requesting reinstatement. When they pay dues, it will apply to the current year. This system will be instituted in 1997 and announced in the January edition of the CCPA newsletter.

Membership directory update: The cost of doing an annual update in the newsletter is prohibitive. Kae informed the group that 175 newsletters are mailed with a cost of between .60 and \$1.25. Some believe such a directory is useful. One suggestion was made include the directory in a packet provided to those who register for the annual meeting. Another was to bulk mail the newsletters. Another suggestion was made to include a date that membership expires on the address label. At expiration, that individual would no longer continue to receive a newsletter. This last suggestion shall be implemented in 1997.

Proposed amendment change: There was a brief discussion about the issues raised concerning the proposed change to the code of ethics. The group felt that membership generally supported the intent, but wanted it to be re-evaluated to address expressed concerns. Bill Arbogast, Ann Bond, and Rosemary Sucec will meet and report to the executive committee in July. Participation by other members is welcome.

Next board meeting:

All agreed they would meet in Glenwood Springs on July 13.

Submitted by



Rosemary Sucec  
CCPA Secretary

**WARD F. WEAKLY MEMORIAL FUND REPORT**  
**Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologists**  
**Annual Meeting**  
**March 15, 1996**

This past fall three Ward F. Weakly Memorial Fund scholarships were awarded, making a total of eleven scholarships that CCPA has provided during the four years that the program has had sufficient dollars to be in business. Awards have totaled almost \$4000 (\$3979.75). Currently, there are four applications under review that were received by the March 1, 1996 deadline. While the scholarship committee has evaluated these requests, CCPA is in the position of having insufficient funds to cover all deserving applicants. So we are waiting until after completion of this year's Ward F. Weakly Memorial Fund book sale to make final decisions.

The past year's awardees are Mark Mitchell, Stephen Sherman, and Angelia Rayne. Mitchell, who is a student at the University of Colorado, Denver, received funding to help support his research on the Upper Purgatorie Complex, specifically ceramic source analysis. Mitchell also received a Colorado Historic Preservation Grant to further his studies.

Stephen Sherman was awarded funds to acquire two statistical computer programs to support his Master's Thesis research. He is investigating the application of quantitative spatial analysis methods to describe surface and subsurface artifact distributions prior to excavation; his focus is on the Hudson-Meng Paleoindian site. Sherman is a student at Colorado State University.

Funds were awarded Angelia Rayne to participate in the Laramie Plains Anthropological Conference where she presented the results of her Colorado eastern foothills research. Ms. Rayne is a student at the University of Colorado, Denver.

In addition to awarding these scholarships, the Ward Weakly Scholarship Committee also rejected a request for support of lodging for Japanese scientists participating in a Ground Penetrating Radar Applications in Archaeology Conference at the University of Colorado, Boulder. The request was received in May - the month of the conference - not in a timely manner for consideration. The committee also responded to several requests for information about the program and updated the two flyers covering the scholarship to deal with several technical changes.

At this annual meeting, the scholarship fund committee is again hosting a CCPA Used Book Sale to provide funds to continue providing support for students whose work contributes to a better understanding of Colorado archeology. Again, we have a generous contribution from Charles Weeth, Janet Weeth's father. The

committee appreciates the help and assistance from all of you who (1) contribute items for the book sale and (2) purchase books to support the scholarship.

Just prior to this annual meeting, the Memorial Fund balance was \$958.00. **The deadlines for scholarship application review continue to be March 1 and October 1 of each year.**

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Adrienne Anderson".

Adrienne Anderson, Chair  
Ward F. Weakly Memorial Fund

a:annrept.96

## MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE REPORT

The membership committee reviewed applications for CCPA membership twice during 1995-1996. Two associate members, four voting member and one American Indian voting member were approved by the membership committee last year. They are:

### **Associate**

Richard F. Madole  
Angela M. Rayne

### **Voting**

Don Fiero  
Ted Hoefler  
Mark Mitchell  
Mary Painter

### **American Indian Voting**

Mr. Leigh Jenkins

There is one complete application for associate membership received March 1996 in the files. There are three incomplete applications, including one membership upgrade request, in the files. These require various quantities of information before they can be reviewed. In addition, 29 individuals have requested application forms since 1992 (most in 1995 and 1996), but have not returned them. Four American Indians have expressed an interest in joining the CCPA as American Indian voting members. I have written each of them describing the information needed to process their applications. I hope we will hear from them in the near future.

I will be happy to serve on the committee for the 1996-1997 year. At present, I have not asked the other two members, Steve Kalasz and Dan Jepson, whether they are willing to serve another year. If they are not, I will ask the President to appoint succeeding membership committee participants.

Respectfully submitted,

Jane L. Anderson  
Committee chairwoman

**FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES  
LIKELY AFFILIATED WITH THE CULTURAL RESOURCES  
WITHIN THE STATE OF COLORADO**

Acoma Pueblo  
Arapaho - Northern  
Arapaho - Southern  
Apache  
Cheyenne - Northern  
Cheyenne - Southern  
Cochiti Pueblo  
Comanche  
Hopi  
Isleta Pueblo  
Isleta del Sur  
Jemez Pueblo  
Kiowa  
Laguna Pueblo  
Nambe Pueblo  
Navajo  
Pawnee  
Picuris Pueblo  
Pojoque Pueblo  
Sandia Pueblo  
San Felipe Pueblo  
San Ildefonso Pueblo  
San Juan Pueblo  
Santa Ana Pueblo  
Santa Clara Pueblo  
Santo Domingo Pueblo  
Shoshone - Eastern Band  
Sioux - Rosebud  
Sioux - Oglala  
Taos Pueblo  
Tesuque Pueblo  
Ute - Southern  
Ute- Ute Mountain Ute  
Ute - Northern (Uinta & Ouray)  
Zia Pueblo  
Zuni Pueblo

## WHAT DO WE DO?

| OPTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | RELATED INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Update the contexts by region.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p>The existing contexts are organized by regions of the state. Questions to be resolved include whether to update all five simultaneously or one-at-a-time.</p> <p>Bill Butler, in his symposium paper, recommends a process for updating the regional contexts. He assumes that CCPA would be responsible for the endeavor and suggests the following steps as a means to equitably distribute the labor: (1) devise a computerized form with which to update the contexts from reports written since 1984; (2) individuals with regional expertise use this form for reviewing and annotating those reports; and (3) a panel of regional "experts" would assume responsibility for producing the updates.</p> |
| Don't update the regional contexts. Instead, do multiple property listings for associated property types, i.e., the document would detail the property types associated with a particular period or culture, identify eligibility criteria, and address important research questions for the property types. | <p>OAHP is currently financing and administering through contracts the production of select multiple property listings. To date, they have produced the <u>Great Pueblo Period of the McElmo Drainage Unit</u>; <u>Archaic Period Architectural Sites in Colorado</u>; <u>Prehistoric Paleo-Indian Cultures of the Colorado Plains</u>, among others.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Membership at annual meeting would grant to CCPA executive committee the authority to form a task force to resolve the problem. Allow the executive committee to act on the task force's recommendation without a vote of the membership.                                                                    | <p>Ask for volunteers to participate on the task force at the annual meeting.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Do nothing ☺☺.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

## HOW DO WE DO IT?

| OPTIONS                                                                                                              | RELATED INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CCPA finances the updating by applying for a State Historical Fund grant and administers updating through contracts. | <p>CCPA would be responsible for writing the proposal and administering the money. Would require significant amounts of volunteer time including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ writing the proposal;</li> <li>■ obtaining cash and in-kind contributions;</li> <li>■ administering the grant monies;</li> <li>■ reviewing proposals from and selecting contractors to do the work;</li> <li>■ editing manuscripts; and</li> <li>■ ensuring the products meet professional standards.</li> </ul> <p>Respondents to the newsletter survey suggested that if CCPA does apply for a grant, it should involve the Colorado Historical Society (CHS), Colorado Archaeological Society (CAS), Colorado Preservation Inc. (CPI), the CU Center in Cortez and/or seek matching funds from corporate sponsors.</p> <p>Recommendations were also made to begin the process by applying for a small planning grant and to seek in-kind contributions/sweat equity from contractors who will draft the contexts or multiple property listings.</p> <p>Bill Butler, in his symposium paper, recommends that CCPA apply for these grant monies.</p> |
| SHPO finances the updating and administers it through contracts.                                                     | <p>SHPO has the discretionary authority to use existing Historic Preservation Funds or to use lottery money (called, in Colorado, the "State Historical Fund") for these purposes.</p> <p>This option was the preferred alternative of the twelve CCPA members who responded to the newsletter survey.</p> <p>Additionally, of the nine Western SHPOs surveyed who have contexts/multiple property listings, all finance and administer the production of the documents.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| "Hybridity"                                                                                                          | <p>What would a hybrid of the first two options look like, such that both SHPO and CCPA would invest amounts of energy and resources? What creative options might exist?</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| SHPO or CCPA solicit matching funds from federal agencies to do the updating.                                        | <p>Wyoming has a cooperative agreement with federal land-managing agencies to produce thematic contexts that are mutually beneficial, e.g. sheep ranching.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |