



COLORADO COUNCIL OF PROFESSIONAL ARCHÆOLOGISTS

NEWSLETTER

Volume 17 Number 1

January, 1995

President - Kevin Black

Secretary - Deb Angulski

Treasurer - Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka

Board Members - Rand Greubel, Carol Gleichman,
Mike Metcalf, Sally Crum

President Elect - Jeff Eighmy

Newsletter Editor - Kae McDonald

Editor's Corner

This is my second newsletter, and I think I am starting to get the hang of it. I would like to apologize to anyone who's newsletter was late, or came misaddressed. Please check the membership list for accuracy and let either Jeannie or me know of anything that needs to be corrected. There is a short list of recent address changes and additions to the membership at the end of the newsletter.

There are several items of interest in the newsletter this time, including information on the annual meeting in March, biographical sketches of nominees for CCPA offices, and the ballot, which needs to be returned by March 17. However, the newsletter is very thin on current research. I am not going to browbeat anyone into contributing something for the newsletter, but I would like to remind you that this newsletter is very often the only way some of us get to learn about our colleague's activities. Don't be shy!!! If you have something you want to report on, PLEASE DO!!! Items of general interest about CCPA members such as attendance/papers given at meetings, awards or honors bestowed, and even life cycle events, are great ways for us to keep up with friends and acquaintances we don't see very often. I will also print editorials, as long as it keeps to one

subject per editorial, and maintains a professional attitude.

A final item is the numerous computer disks that have been sent to the newsletter editor in the past. I now have quite a stack of these, and I am not sure what to do with them. If you have sent me (or previous newsletter editors) something on disk, and would like to have the disk back, please let me know - I will try to remember to bring the stack with me to the CCPA meetings. Otherwise, after about six months I will probably reformat them for active use (if someone has a good cause that they want to contribute the unwanted disks to, please let me know).

Anyway, I hope you enjoy this issue and I hope to see you in March!!!

Kae McDonald

President's Corner

At our winter meeting in Denver on January 14, the Executive Committee again discussed changes to both the CCPA bylaws and the Code-of-Ethics regarding American Indian participation, membership, and other concerns. We were honored to have Barbara Booher, Clifford Duncan, Terry Knight, Alden Naranjo, and Susan Savage in attendance to help us reach a consensus on the specific language proposed as amendments to these two documents. The proposed amendments appear in this issue of the newsletter, and will be voted upon at the annual meeting in March. Please read them very carefully, keeping in mind the extensive discussions that have taken place between CCPA members and American Indians to reach this point in the process. The proposed language truly

March 1. If there is not sufficient interest, we will cancel the room reservation.

Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka



CCPA MEMBER INPUT ON THE 1996 PLANNED ANNUAL MEETING PLENARY SESSION

The CCPA Education Committee is now in an early planning stage for a 1996 Annual Meeting Plenary Session on *The Current and Future Status of Colorado Archaeology: Theory and Practice*. The session will have three general themes:

1) describing the current state of knowledge of new and recent technical and theoretical approaches to field archaeology, the analysis of culturally-associated materials, and the real and potential impact of those approaches on the practice of archaeology in the state,

2) an assessment of the state's (OAHP) site database and areas of data class and variable record improvement and the potential for increased electronic database accessibility for professionals, and

3) discussion of current and potential future guidelines for productive research designs at all levels of archaeological research (academic, contract, government, or avocational).

In particular, the session will focus on re-evaluation and re-assessment of recommendations, guidelines, and problems outlined in the 1984 RP3 regional overviews in light of current knowledge and advances, and address how those guidelines and problems have been dealt with since 1984 and "where we go from here." The CCPA Education Committee would welcome any and all comments and recommendations concerning the proposed session. All offers of assistance are welcome and membership on the committee is open. If you are interested, please write or call **Bob Brunswig**, Department of Anthropology, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, Colorado, 80639--Phone: (303) 351-2138.

Bob Brunswig

RECENT CHANGES TO MEMBERSHIP LIST:

Last newsletter the membership list was published. **Please check your address and phone number for accuracy.** It should also be noted that the phone number provided for Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka, the current CCPA treasurer, is incorrect. Her correct phone number is included below, along with several other updates or corrections:

Debra Angulski
work phone 757-9111

Evergreen, CO 80439
Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka
CCPA Treasurer

Roberto Costales
home phone (303) 985-1928
work phone (303) 239-3727

Sally Crum
P.O. Box 444
Collbran, CO 81624

Jerry Fetterman
phone # (303) 562-4884

Patricia McCoy
1625 Larimer St. #1706
Denver, CO 80202
h (303) 615-5234
w (303) 236-2722 X341

Jeannette Tanaka
work phone 492-7901

Richard Wilshusen
P.O. Box 731
Dolores, CO 81323

NEW MEMBERS:

Gordon Bronitsky (V) '94
3551 S. Monaco Parkway #195
Denver, CO 80237

William B. Butler (V) '94
National Park Service
Interagency Archeological Services
12795 Alameda Parkway
P.O. Box 25287
Denver, CO 80225

E. James Dixon (V) '94
Department of Anthropology
Denver Museum of Natural History
2001 Colorado Blvd
Denver, CO 80205-5798

Dr. Clyde M. Woods (V) '94
32654 Snowshoe Road

The following proposed changes to CCPA bylaws and the code-of-ethics were approved at the January 14, 1995 meeting of the Executive Committee, for submittal to the membership. Please read carefully; the full text of the current bylaws and code-of-ethics language was printed in the September 1990 CCPA Newsletter (volume 12, number 2).

Proposed Bylaws Amendments [new language underlined]:

Article II - Purpose

ADD: (g) establishing and promoting open communication and cooperation between archaeologists and the living descendents of groups subject to archaeological research in Colorado.

Article III. Membership

Section 4. Fellows

c. Privileges and Responsibilities

ADD: iii. Pay no dues

INSERT new section:

Section 2. American Indian Voting Members

a. Qualifications

i. Have a knowledge of their tribal traditions, history and/or spirituality; and

ii. Have an interest in Colorado archaeology/American Indian history.

b. Entry Procedures

i. Nominated/sponsored by one member of any tribally-recognized traditional/cultural organization, or by one member of any governing tribal organization or the Colorado Commission of Indian Affairs;

ii. Acceptance by majority vote of the Membership Committee;

iii. Exceptional cases may be referred to the Executive Committee by the Membership Committee.

c. Rights/Responsibilities

i. The same as those of Voting Members;

ii. May attend any Council meeting at their discretion.

REVISE section numbers:

Section 3. Associate Members

Section 4. Charter Members

Section 5. Fellows

Section 6. Subscribers

Section 7. Resignation

Section 8. Lapsed Membership

Article VIII. Officers

REVISE as follows:

Section 3. The President shall appoint a Newsletter editor who shall solicit and edit material for the newsletter of the Council and, when authorized, develop other official publications. The Newsletter Editor shall be a non-voting member of the Executive Committee. [This change standardizes the appointment procedure, re: Article X - Publications]

Section 4. There shall be an Executive Committee composed of all officers, Newsletter Editor, one American Indian Voting Member of the Council, plus four Voting Members of the Council to be elected to the Executive Committee by the membership....

Article IX. Election of Officers

ADD:

Section 3. At the 1979 Annual Meeting, two Executive Committee positions shall be filled for two-year terms, while two positions shall be filled for one-year terms. Thereafter, two members will be elected each year for two-year terms. The American Indian Voting Member of the Executive Committee shall serve for a two-year term. The at-large Committee members, and the American Indian Committee member, may not hold office for more than two consecutive terms, and after serving two consecutive terms, must not stand for election for the same office again for one term.

Proposed Code-of-Ethics Amendments [new language underlined]

REVISE:

I. A CCPA Member's Responsibility to the Public

1. A CCPA member shall:

(c) Be sensitive to, and address the concerns of, groups whose culture histories are the subjects of archaeological investigations;

2. A CCPA member shall not:

II. A CCPA Member's Responsibility to His/Her Colleagues

1. A CCPA member shall:

2. A CCPA member shall not:

III. A CCPA Member's Responsibility to Employers and Clients

1. A CCPA member shall:

2. A CCPA member shall not:

ADD: (f) Reveal confidential information about, or the location of, American Indian religious/sacred sites unless required by law.

MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT
AMONG
COLORADO ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
COLORADO COUNCIL FOR PROFESSIONAL ARCHAEOLOGISTS
COLORADO HISTORICAL SOCIETY
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT-COLORADO
BUREAU OF RECLAMATION-DENVER
FOREST SERVICE-ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION
AND
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE-ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION

The State of Colorado contains a wealth of prehistoric and historic (cultural) resources left by numerous past inhabitants. These resources range in age from greater than 12,000 years old to recent times.

The scientific value and information potential of these resources has only been partially recovered through scientific investigations. However, since settlement of Colorado in the 19th century, these resources have been subjected to looting, vandalism, unscientific recovery processes, and other damage (environmental and human) to varying degrees over much of the area formerly inhabited by ancient cultures.

Colorado's culturally rich land is administered by Federal, State, local, and private entities. Various laws governing the management and protection of cultural resources on Federal lands pertain to all Federal agencies and are paralleled by State laws. Components of these laws provide penalties for looting and vandalism of cultural resources and ways, in addition to law enforcement, of preventing the problem, through public education and outreach.


An informal organization, the Colorado Interagency Archaeological Education and Anti-vandalism Task Force has functioned for four years. The goal of the Task Force is to combat destruction of cultural resources through coordinated efforts and pooled resources.

In furtherance of this goal, the signatories agree to continue to cooperate in public education, outreach, and crime prevention projects such as:

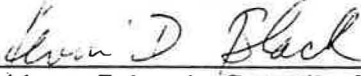
- o sponsorship of an annual Colorado archaeology preservation week,
- o work towards establishment of a regional and/or National archaeology week,
- o teacher workshops and training sessions,
- o public education and awareness programs, and
- o participation in inter-organizational public education work groups.

Participating agencies enter into this agreement on the date of signature, and any signatory may withdraw from the Task Force with thirty (30) days notice to the other parties.

APPROVED



President, Colorado Archaeological Society 9/17/94
Date



President, Colorado Council of Professional 10/26/94
Archaeologists Date



President, Colorado Historical Society September 12, 1994
Date

Colorado State Director,
Bureau of Land Management Date

Assistant Commissioner-Resource Management,
Bureau of Reclamation Date

Regional Forester, Forest Service,
Rocky Mountain Region Date

Regional Director, National Park Service,
Rocky Mountain Region Date

ANNOUNCEMENT

1995 CCPA ANNUAL MEETING

**March 23 - 25, 1995
University Park Holiday Inn, Fort Collins**

Featuring: Symposium on Paleoenvironments

Tentative Schedule:

Thursday March 23

Early birds: No formal reception is planned; meet at the bar in the Holiday Inn.

Friday March 24

Business Meeting, 9:00 A.M. - Noon.

Executive Committee Lunch, Noon - 1:00 P.M.

Symposium Papers, 1:30 - 5:00 P.M.

Cash Bar, 5:00 - 7:00 P.M. (Note: There will be another silent auction;

Banquet, 7:00 - 8:30 P.M. Bob Brunswig has agreed to be in charge)

Saturday March 25

Symposium Papers and/or Contributed Papers, 9:00 A.M. - Noon.

Lunch, Noon - 1:00 P.M.

Symposium Papers and/or Contributed Papers, 1:30 P.M. - ???

(For additional information contact Organizer/Host Jeff Eighmy, 303/491-7360.)

CALL FOR PAPERS

The symposium will feature invited as well as contributed papers pertaining to paleoenvironments and past human-environment relationships. Papers may describe methodological studies, local or regional case studies, or syntheses. The time limit for symposium papers will be 20 minutes. A general session for contributed papers (not symposium-related) will follow the symposium. The time limit for general session papers will be 10 minutes. Individuals wishing to participate in the symposium or general session should send an abstract (ca. 150 words or less) by **Friday March 10** to:

Chris Zier, Program Chairman
c/o Centennial Archaeology, Inc.
204 North Link Lane No. 6
Fort Collins, Colorado 80524
(or fax to 303-493-8967)

1995 CCPA ANNUAL MEETING - ACCOMODATIONS

- Conference Location

University Park Holiday Inn (phone 303/482-2626, fax 303/493-6265)

Location: 425 West Prospect Road (Exit No. 268 off I-25, west 4.3 miles on Prospect)

Conference Rate: 60.50 + tax (single), 70.50 + tax (double). Mention CCPA meeting when reserving room to get conference rate.

- Alternative Lodging

Best Western University Inn (phone 303/484-1984)

Location: 914 South College Avenue

Rate: 52.00 + tax (double occupancy)

Day's Inn (phone 303/221-5490)

Location: 3625 East Mulberry Street (E. Highway 14)

Rate: 41.00 + tax (double occupancy)

Super 8 Motel (phone 303/493-7701)

Location: 409 Centro Way (just off E. Mulberry [E. Highway 14] at I-25)

Rate: 40.00 + tax (double occupancy)



COLORADO COUNCIL OF PROFESSIONAL ARCHÆOLOGISTS

COLORADO COUNCIL OF PROFESSIONAL ARCHÆOLOGISTS
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING
COLORADO HISTORY MUSEUM
DENVER, COLORADO
JANUARY 14, 1995

Executive Committee members present: Kevin Black (President), Jeff Eighmy (Vice President/President Elect), Deb Angulski (Secretary), Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka (Treasurer), Sally Crum (Director), Carol Gleichman (Director), Rand Greubel (Director), Mike Metcalf (Director)

American Indian guests: Barbara Booher (National Park Service, Indian Affairs Coordinator & Northern Ute), Clifford Duncan (Northern Ute), Terry Knight (Ute Mountain Ute), Alden Naranjo (Southern Ute), and Susan Savage (Colorado Commission on Indian Affairs & Navajo).

Others: Bob Brunswig (Education Committee Chair), Susan Collins (Colorado State Archaeologist), and Rosemary Sucec.

President Kevin Black called the meeting to order at 10:10 am.

The minutes of the last executive committee meeting (July 1994) were approved.

TREASURERS REPORT - Jeannie Mobley-Tanaka

Kevin reported that the books had been audited for the period from 4/1/93 to 3/31/94. Everything was in order.

Jeannie reported that the balance in the general fund is \$5,187.84 and that the balance in the Ward Weakly fund is \$2,228.61.

It was motioned and approved that Jeannie could make the decision as to where we would move our accounts. The service charge at our existing bank is unacceptable.

NEWSLETTER - Kevin Black

Kae McDonald, an employee of Metcalf Archaeological Consultants in Eagle, has agreed to take on the duties of newsletter editor. The next newsletter will be out in early February and will announce the annual meeting.

EDUCATION - Bob Brunswig

The next CCPA Education workshop will focus on theory and practice in Colorado archaeology, with an emphasis on how to improve the RP-3 planning process. A secondary focus will cover new technologies. The workshop will be held at Ft. Lewis College, Durango.

Jeff Eighmy brought up the idea of possibly of having the Education Workshop just prior to the annual meeting in order to minimize the number of meetings. The board agreed. Bob will look into this for 1996. That would mean that the annual meeting in 1996 would be held at Ft. Lewis College.

AMERICAN INDIAN PARTICIPATION & CONSULTATION

Kevin, with the input of a number Native Americans, drafted some possible changes to the bylaws which would allow for American Indian participation and membership in our organization. He gave a brief history of how CCPA got to this point and reviewed the types of existing memberships and the existing Code of Ethics. Mike Metcalf commented that having Native American members would be a way to involve them directly in the day-to-day business of archaeology. To accomplish this we need to recognize another category of membership.

Ten proposed bylaws and Code of Ethics changes were discussed. The precise language for these changes will appear in the February 1995 newsletter, and thus will not be outlined in detail here. All of the proposed changes will be voted on by the membership at the annual meeting in March. The proposed changes appear in:

PROPOSED BYLAWS CHANGES

1 - Article II - Purpose

We (the Board and American Indian representatives) propose to add a new organization goal which would establish and promote open communication and cooperation between archaeologists and the living descendants of groups subject to archaeological research in Colorado.

2 - Article III - Membership

We propose to add a section to the privileges and responsibilities for Fellows. The addition would state that Fellows will pay no dues.

3 - Article III - Membership

We propose to add (insert) a new section (Section 2) titled "American Indian Voting members". This will include a description of qualifications, entry procedures, and rights/responsibilities.

4 - If number 3 above is accepted by the membership, all of the following section's numbers will have to be revised and moved down one number. We would then have eight sections instead of the present seven.

5 - Article VIII - Officers

We propose to revise Section 3 to state that the President shall appoint a Newsletter editor instead of "the Council". This has nothing to do with American Indian participation, but would further streamline the task of finding a Newsletter Editor.

6 - Article VIII - Officers

We propose to revise Section 4 to include a position for one American Indian Voting Member on the Council.

7 - Article IX - Election of Officers

We propose to add a paragraph to Section 3 which would provide for procedures for American Indian members to be elected as officers.

PROPOSED CODE OF ETHICS CHANGES

8 - We propose to change the language in Section I (1) (c) to make the CCPA members responsibility to the public a stronger statement.

9 - We propose to add a new section (f) to Part III (2) which would address American Indian religious/sacred sites.

10 - We propose to change the word "archaeologist" to "CCPA member" in all places so that American Indians could sign the Code of Ethics.

ANNUAL DUES INCREASE

It was motioned and seconded to increase the dues to \$20 (from \$15) effective immediately. Associate members dues will go up to \$15. It was determined that our expenses will be going up and that we have no reserve funds.

CERAMICS PUBLICATION - Bob Brunswig

The *CCPA Occasional Papers Monograph Volume 2* is now complete. Raven Press of Denver will complete the printing. They also did the last CCPA publication. There will be 185 pages of text. Bob would like someone to take over the responsibility for finding bookstores which will sell the volume and also to handle getting the publication to other conferences for sale at the Book Sales. The price of the volume will be \$10 for members, \$12 for wholesale copies and \$20 for retail copies. Authors will receive a free copy. A total of 1000 copies will be ordered.

1995 ANNUAL MEETING - Jeff Eighmy

The annual meeting will be held in Fort Collins on March 24 and 25. The meeting, as well as the Early Bird party the night of March 23, will be held at the University Park Holiday Inn adjacent to the campus of Colorado State University. Chris Zier (Centennial Archaeology) will be handling the program. The symposium will focus on paleoenvironmental reconstruction, and there will be volunteered papers as well. Chris has started tracking down items for a silent auction.

Jeannie brought up the issue of CCPA possibly providing child care at the meeting. Jeff will reserve a room at the Holiday Inn for child care, but CCPA will not underwrite because of liability issues. Jeannie will put an announcement in the newsletter stating that if anyone is interested in the child care option, they should contact her or Meg Van Ness.

STATE REGISTER ACT & THE STATE LAND BOARD - Susan Collins

Rand Greubel wrote a letter to Kevin Black questioning the requirement for archaeological survey on a high-profile state land sale near Toponas in Routt County. Since this matter is intertwined with the whole issue of interpretation of the State Register Act, Susan Collins elected to present a report to the board.

Since the State Register Act is viewed as weaker and/or more ambiguous than many federal statutes, most State agencies do not comply with the State mandate. After the Rules and Procedures for the State Register Act became effective (June 1, 1991), the State Mined Land Reclamation Board decided to have the Historical Society review all borrow pit applications and recommend whether or not an archaeological inventory should be conducted. The Historical Society recommends survey for about 40% of the pit applications it receives. These applications are from sand and gravel contractors who are obtaining a permit to mine for borrow materials on private land. The position of the Historical Society is that the issuing of a permit is a state "action." Sand and gravel contractors are now resisting this requirement, contending that--because the wording of the State Register Act is so vague--the State does not have the right or the power to recommend survey. The contractor's believe that they have only to consult with the Society regarding sites already listed in or nominated to the State Register.

Because of a recent Moffat County materials pit where the Historical Society recommended survey, this has now become a significant high-profile concern. Moffat County is requesting the Mined Land Reclamation Board to issue a declaratory ruling which will define procedure on all such projects. The Historical Society has asked for an opinion from the State Attorney General which will outline exactly how the State Register Act should be interpreted.

The CCPA Board decided to write a letter to the Attorney General and to the Chair of the Mined Land Reclamation Board (MLRB) expressing our concern with these recent questions raised about the intent and requirements of the Act. The letter will recommend that both the Attorney General and MLRB find in favor of procedures consistent with the requirements of the National Historic Preservation Act and the current recommendations of the State Historical Society. Carol Gleichman will draft a letter for Jeff Eighmy's signature.

ANTI-VANDALISM TASK FORCE Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) - Kevin Black

This task force is an interagency group that addresses public education as a tool to fight vandalism. Kevin signed this MOA for CCPA. Other signatories include the Colorado Archaeological Society, Colorado Historical Society, Bureau of Land Management, Bureau of Reclamation, U.S. Forest Service (Rocky Mountain Region) and the National Park Service (Rocky Mountain Region). The MOA will be published in the February newsletter.

1995 ARCHAEOLOGY WEEK POSTER DESIGN - Kevin Black

Kevin distributed a copy of this year's design for "Save the Past for the Future" poster. As in years past, CCPA will contribute \$500 toward printing of the poster. Colorado Archaeology and Historic Preservation Week will be May 14-20, 1995.

NOMINATIONS FOR 1995-96 CCPA OFFICERS

The entire board will act as the nominating committee to come up with nominees for officers. We need at least 2 names for President, 2 for Secretary, and 4 for 2 Director positions. Two of the Directors will serve 1 more year (Carol Gleichman and Rand Greubel). The Treasurer position also serves 1 more year.

OTHER NEW BUSINESS

Bob Brunswig asked whether any Ward Weakly applications had been acted upon. Kevin will follow up on this with the Ward Weakly Committee.

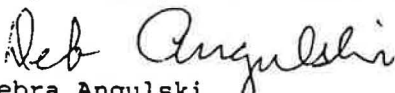
ANNOUNCEMENTS

- Society for American Archaeology annual meeting, May 3-7, 1995 in Minneapolis, MN (yah hey, yah betcha...)
- Rocky Mountain Conference, September 28-October 1 in Steamboat Springs, CO
- Colorado Archaeological Society annual meeting, October 6-8 in Montrose, CO
- Plains Anthropological Conference, October 11-14 in Laramie, WY

The next Executive Committee Meeting will be held immediately after the annual meeting (over lunch) on March 24 in Fort Collins. All out-going and in-coming officers should be present. (By the way, the new Secretary takes the minutes at that meeting.)

The meeting was adjourned at 4:10 pm.

Respectfully submitted,


Debra Angulski
Secretary

CANDIDATE BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

PRESIDENT-ELECT:

Gary Matlock is a native of Colorado and graduated from the University of Colorado. In his archaeological career of 34 years Gary has worked for a number of government agencies including the National Park Service, the Bureau of Land Management, and the Forest Service. Some highlights of his career include serving as the BLM State Archaeologist for Alaska and Colorado; supervising the BLM during the Dolores Archaeological Project, including the design and Master Plan for the Heritage Center and management of the DAP collections; and is an occasional visiting Assistant Professor of Anthropology at Ft. Lewis College in Durango. In addition, Gary has conducted field work and research in New Mexico, Arizona, and Colorado on both Anasazi culture and Hispanic sites. He has also pursued architectural studies and Historical Archaeology research at European sites in Colorado. Gary has authored more than 50 publications on archaeology, including CRM documents, monographs, and books. Most recently Gary has coedited *The State of Colorado Archaeology* with Phillip Duke, and *The Chimney Rock Symposium* with Kim Malville. He has also written a popular book, *Enemy Ancestors, The World of the Anasazi*. He is currently working on a book with Phillip Duke on the archaeology of the Durango area.

Susan M. Chandler has 20 years of archaeological experience, and has worked on projects in Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming, and El Salvador. She received a B.A. in Southwest Studies with an emphasis in Anthropology from Fort Lewis College in 1975, and an M.A. in Anthropology (Archaeology) from the University of Colorado at Boulder in 1977. She is currently co-owner and President of Alpine Archaeological Consultants, Inc., in Montrose, Colorado, where she has made her home since 1978 with her husband and partner in archaeology, Alan Reed. She and Alan have two children: a teenage daughter, Marlise, and a soon-to-be teenage son, Charlie.

Chandler has been a member of CCPA for 15 years and has served on the Executive Board as Secretary and Director. She believes her long tenure with the organization and experience with the business of doing archaeology in Colorado qualifies her for the position of CCPA president.

SECRETARY:

W. Lane Shields has been primarily involved with the archaeology of Colorado and the surrounding states since attending the 50th Annual Pecos Conference in 1977. During this period, Lane advanced from crew member to project director through hard work, attention to details and research in efforts to improve himself professionally. Fieldwork has included a variety of types of surveys, as well as the testing and excavation of numerous sites. These sites have ranged in age from PaleoIndian through Historical Periods. Lane has authored/coauthored numerous technical reports, as well as several publications. He has also presented papers at several professional conferences/meetings. His most recent employment was with Centennial Archaeology, Inc., for the Magic Mountain site excavation project. Lane is currently a graduate student in the anthropology department at the University of Colorado at Boulder, and plans to use data from Magic Mountain for his thesis.

Rosemary Sucec was a compatriot of Sally Crum's during the sometimes-radical student movement at one of California's incendiary institutions of higher education where Rosemary, too, received her undergraduate degree in anthropology. When she eventually migrated to Colorado, she worked as an archaeologist for the Grand-Mesa-Uncompahgre-Gunnison National Forest and Alpine Archaeological Consultants, Inc. She recently moved to the Front Range to obtain her Master's Degree in cultural anthropology with emphases in human ecology and ethnohistory. While attending graduate school, Rosemary works part-time in the Division of Cultural Resources for the Rocky Mountain Region of the National Park Service. Since joining CCPA, Rosemary has remained actively interested in the organization. She coordinated with CCPA peers the 1993 symposium, *The State of the Art of Colorado Archaeology*, where the need to integrate the academic and contract archaeological communities and the need to develop formal working relationships with American Indian groups were identified. Rosemary is interested in increasing student participation in CCPA; working to resolve other important issues raised at the 1993 symposium; and continuing her participation in a determined and aspiring organization.

AT-LARGE MEMBER:

Earl S. Mead graduated in 1982 with degrees in Anthropology and History from the University of Southern Colorado. In addition to working with William G. Buckles in 1980 on the Old Dallas Historical Archaeological Program at Ridgeway, Colorado, Earl has focused on Historical Archaeology projects in Colorado, Utah, New Mexico, Wyoming, Nevada, and California. Two projects in particular are the Pinyon Canyon Project in Southeastern Colorado, and the Bodie Bluff Historical Project in California. He also served as archaeologist for the National Park Service at Mesa Verde National Park in 1992. Currently, Earl is working for Powers Elevation Co., Inc., on the Wolford Mountain Project at Kremmling, Colorado. Besides Historical Archaeology, Earl's research interests include Spanish Colonial Southwest-Borderlands History and Archaeology, Anasazi Archaeology, and Pueblo Ethnology.

Anne Wainstein Bond has served as Curator of Material Culture of the Colorado Historical Society since 1984. She was previously State Archeologist and State Museum Curator for the State of West Virginia. A historical archeologist by training, with degrees from the College of William and Mary and the University of Pennsylvania, she is currently Project Director for the Fort Garland Archaeology Project. As curator, she supervises five regional museums across Colorado, manages a broad collection of over 100,000 artifacts including Native American and archaeological materials, and directs many of the exhibit and interpretive programs of the Colorado Historical Society.

Betty LeFree went back to college after four boys entered school, finishing an MA in Anthropology/Archaeology at Denver University in 1971. Since 1974, Betty has worked as an archaeologist, serving as the archaeology lab supervisor at DU; working with Bruce Rippetau as the State Archaeologist's Advisory Council on Historic Preservation; and working at Stearns-Rogers managing the cultural program in the Environmental Division. Most recently, she has worked for the National Park Service. In addition, Betty has worked across Colorado, Wyoming, and Utah, in various archaeological capacities.

William (Bill) Arbogast came late to archaeology after a 24-year career in the U.S. Army. He earned an MA in anthropology at Colorado State University in 1988, and he also holds an MA in journalism from the University of Missouri. In addition to consulting as a principal investigator for small-scale projects, he works periodically for Centennial Archaeology, Inc., in every capacity from crew member to field supervisor. Bill is on the adjunct faculty at Pikes Peak Community College and the research faculty at the University of Colorado at Colorado Springs where he has recently been directing the survey of the Air Force Academy. His major research interest is the High Plains as an area of culture exchange. For the CCPA, Bill would like to enhance its relationship with non-traditional audiences, particularly Native American groups and local government organizations; he is also interested in ways to expand the availability of the "gray" literature of archaeology.